



#### EYFS progression

Reading Books - Pink Phase 2 Red Phase 3 Yellow phase 4 (Expected) Blue phase 5 (GD)

Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 1 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Read and write one grapheme for each of
listen	To enjoy rhyming and rhythmic activities.	Can read words containing phase 2 and 3	the 44 phonemes.
experience	To show an awareness of rhyme and alliteration.	phonemes. Can read phase 2 and 3 tricky	
share	To recognise rhythm in spoken words.	words.	Can read cvc, ccvc, cvcc words, and some
discuss	To show interest in illustrations and print in books	Can decode some phase 4 words, plus most	words of more than one syllable.
Mand and disc.	and print in the environment.	high frequency words.	Con good whose 2 and 2 tricks would
Word reading: Decode	To recognise familiar words and signs such as own	Read a range of familiar and common words and simple sentences independently	Can read phase 2 and 3 tricky words.
segment	name and advertising logos.	Read texts compatible with their phonic	Can read short captions and sentences.
blend	To look and handle books independently (holds books	knowledge and skills	curred short captions and sentences.
phoneme	the correct way up and turns pages).	Can orally create simple rhyming sentences.	Read more challenging texts which can
grapheme	To continue a physica atoms	Hear and say sounds in words in the order	be decoded using their acquired phonic
digraph	To continue a rhyming string. To hear and say the initial sound in words.	in which they occur.	knowledge and skills, along with
trigraph	To segment the sounds in simple words and blend them	Reads simple words by sounding out and	automatic recognition of high frequency
	together and know which letter represents some of	blending the phonemes all through the word	words.
Comprehension:	them.	from left to right	
I wonder	To link sounds to letters, naming and sounding the	Children move from reading simple	Expected reading level Yellow
(How and Why)	letters of the alphabet.	consonant-vowel-consonant (CVC) words	
	To ascribe meanings to marks that they see in	such as 'cat' and bus to longer CCVC words	Has experience of a range of texts, and
	different places.	such as 'clap' and 'stop', and CVCC words as 'fast' and 'milk'	can identify fiction and non-fiction.
	To begin to break the flow of speech into words.		
	To begin to read words and simple sentences.	Recognise common digraphs	Understands how stories are structured.
	To use phonic knowledge to decode regular words and	Comprehension:	
	read them aloud accurately.	Can retell a story in their own words,	
	To read some common irregular words.	remembering key events characters and	
	To read and understand simple sentences.	plot.	
	Comprehension:		





To know that print carries meaning and, in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.

To listen to stories with increasing attention and recall. To anticipate key events and phrases in rhymes and stories.

To begin to be aware of the way stories are structured. To describe main story settings, events and principal characters.

To build up vocabulary that reflects the breadth of their experiences.

To suggest how a story might end.

To begin to understand 'why' and 'how' questions.

To listen to and join in with stories and poems, one-to-one and also in small groups.

To join in with repeated refrains in rhymes and stories. To use intonation, rhythm and phrasing to make the meaning clear to others.

To develop preference for forms of expression.

To understand humour, e.g. nonsense rhymes, jokes. To enjoy an increasing range of books. To follow a story without pictures or props.

To extend vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words.

To use vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books. To play cooperatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative.

To listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events and respond to what they hear with relevant comments, questions or actions.

To demonstrate understanding when talking with others about what they have read.

Can suggest how a story might end.
Can talk about characters and use clues in text to describe them.

Can answer questions about what they have read.





To answer 'how' and 'why' questions about their	
experiences and in response to stories or events.	
To express themselves effectively, showing	
awareness of listeners' needs.	





` '	4	
year	1	Progression
	_	

Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 2 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:
listen	. Apply phonic knowledge and	. Children have the knowledge of the	. Read fluently (at around 90 words per
experience	skills as the route to decode words.	correct sound to graphemes (letters or	minute) in an age appropriate book by
share	They can respond speedily with the correct sound	groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes,	blending the sounds in words that
discuss	to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all	including, where	contain the common graphemes for all
genre	40+ phonemes, including, where applicable,	applicable, alternative sounds for	40+ phonemes.
	alternative sounds for graphemes.	graphemes.	. Read accurately some words of two or
Word reading:	. Read accurately by blending	. Children have the knowledge of the GPCs	more syllables that contain the same
decode	sounds in unfamiliar words	and can use this blend sounds in unfamiliar	grapheme phoneme correspondences
blend	containing GPCs that have been	words (including words with more than one	(GPCs).
check	taught.	syllable).	<ul> <li>Read many common exception words.</li> </ul>
correct	. Read other words of more than one syllable that	. Read common exception words for Year 1,	Comprehension:
digraph	contain taught GPCs.	noting unusual	In a book closely matched to the GPCs a
trigraph	. Re-read these books to build up their fluency and	correspondences between spelling and sound	above, the pupil can:
split digraph	confidence in word reading.	and where these occur in the word.	<ul> <li>Read aloud many words quickly and</li> </ul>
polysyllabic		. Read aloud accurately books that are	accurately without overt sounding and
syllable	Comprehension:	consistent with their developing phonic	blending.
	. Be able to listen to and discuss a wide range of	knowledge and that do not require them to	<ul> <li>Sound out many unfamiliar words</li> </ul>
	poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond	use other strategies to work out words.	accurately.
Comprehension:	that at which they can read independently.		In a familiar book that is read to them
(Who/What/Where/Why	. When encouraged, be able to link what they read	Comprehension:	the pupil can:
/How/When/Which)	or hear read to their own experiences.	. Have some knowledge of the	
infer	. Become very familiar with key	presentation features and language in	Answer questions in discussion with
sequence	stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling	different text types.	the
order	them and considering their particular	. Have an understanding of the wider world	teacher and make simple inferences
retrieve	characteristics.	(outlined in the ELG).	·
find and copy	. Recognise and join in with	. Recall very familiarly key stories, fairy	
check	predictable phrases.	stories and traditional tales.	
true	. Is learning to appreciate rhymes and poems, and	. Experience of hearing rhyme and	
false	to recite some by heart.	rhythm within stories.	





. Discuss word meanings, linking new meanings to those already known Draw on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher Check that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading Discuss the significance of the title and events Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far Participate in discussion about what is read to them, taking turns and listening to what others say.	Have a breadth and depth of age appropriate vocabulary.     Knowledge of cause and effect (to aid the skill of prediction).     Knowledge of personal, social and emotional development as outlined in the ELG.	





Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 3 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:
listen	. Continue to apply phonic knowledge and skills as	. Secure understanding of up to Phase	. Read fluently (at around 90 words per
experience	the route to decode words until automatic	6 phonics including common exception	minute) in an age appropriate book.
share	decoding has become embedded and reading is	words/ tricky words.	. Read accurately most words of two or
discuss	fluent.	. Can recognise syllables within a word.	more syllables.
genre	. Read accurately by blending the sounds in words	. All common exception words for years 1	. Read most words containing common
	that contain the graphemes taught so far,	and 2.	suffixes for year 2.
Word reading:	especially recognising alternative sounds for	. Read most words quickly and accurately,	. Read most common exception words
decode	graphemes.	without overt sounding and blending, when	for years 1 and 2.
blend	. Read accurately words of two or more syllables	they have been frequently encountered.	In an age appropriate book:
check	that contain the same graphemes as above.		. Read most words accurately without
correct	. Read words containing common suffixes.	Comprehension:	overt sounding and blending, and
	. Read further common exception words, noting	. Be introduced to non-fiction books that	sufficiently fluently to allow them to
Comprehension:	unusual correspondences between spelling and	are structured in different ways.	focus on their understanding rather than
(Who/What/Where/Why	sound and where these occur in the word.	. Have a knowledge of the presentation	on decoding individual words.
/How/When/Which)	. Read aloud books closely matched to their	features and language in different text	. Sound out most unfamiliar words
infer	improving phonic knowledge, sounding out	types including fiction, poetry and non-	accurately, without undue hesitation.
deduce	unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and	fiction.	
sequence	without undue hesitation.	. Have an understanding that a story is split	Comprehension:
order		into key parts.	In a book they can already read fluently:
retrieve	Comprehension:	. Have an understanding of the wider world	. Check the text makes sense to them,
find and copy	. Listen to, discuss and express views about a wide	(outlined in the ELG).	correcting any inaccurate reading
check	range of contemporary and classic poetry,	. Draw on what they already know or on	. Answer questions and make some
predict	stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at	background information and vocabulary	inferences.
compare	which they can read independently.	provided by the teacher .	. Explain what has happened so far in
word knowledge	. Discuss the sequence of events in books and how	Confidently recall a wider range of key	what they have read.
word choice	items of information are related.	stories, fairy stories and traditional tales.	Some children (GD):
evaluate	. Become increasingly familiar with and retelling a	. Experience of hearing rhyme and rhythm	. Make inferences.
summarise	wider range of stories, fairy stories and traditional	within stories.	. Make a plausible prediction about what
	tales.		might happen on the basis of what has





- . Recognise simple recurring literary language in stories and poetry.
- . Discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary.
- . Discuss their favourite words and phrases.
- . Use appropriate intonation (especially in poetry) to make the meaning clear.
- . Check that the text makes sense to them as they read and correcting inaccurate reading.
- . Make inferences on the basis of what is being said and done
- . Answer and ask questions.
- . Predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far.
- . Participate in discussion about books, poems and other works that are read to them and those that they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.
- . Explain and discuss their understanding of books, poems and other material, both those that they listen to and those that they read for themselves.

- . Have a breadth and depth of age appropriate vocabulary.
- . Knowledge of cause and effect (to aid the skill of prediction).
- . Knowledge of personal, social and emotional development as outlined in the ELG.
- . Continue to build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciating these and reciting some.

been read so far.

. Make links between the book they are reading and other books they have read.



suggest



Vocab	iowards: White, Lime then copper Expected: To Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 4 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:
listen	All of KS1 word reading skills	. Knowledge of KS1 and new root	. Read fluently (at around 90 words per
experience	and:	words, prefixes and suffixes (see	minute) in an age appropriate book.
share	. Apply their improving knowledge	English Appendix 1).	. Apply their improving knowledge of
discuss	of age appropriate root words,	. Understanding some words are spelt	age appropriate root words, prefixes and
genre	prefixes and suffixes to read aloud	differently to the way they sound.	suffixes to read aloud new words they
	new words they meet.	. Begin to read further common	meet.
Word reading:		exception words, noting the unusual	
decode	Comprehension:	correspondence between spelling and sound,	Comprehension:
blend	Apply their improving knowledge of age appropriate	and where these occur in the	In a book they can read independently:
check	root words, prefixes and suffixes to understand	word.	. Check the text makes sense to them,
correct	the meaning of new words they meet.		correcting any inaccurate reading
	. Develop positive attitudes to reading and	Comprehension:	. Answer questions and infer.
Comprehension:	understanding of what they read by listening to	. Have a breadth and depth of age	. Explain what has happened so far in
(Who/What/Where/Why	and discussing a range of fiction, poetry, plays,	appropriate vocabulary.	what they have read.
/How/When/Which)	non-fiction, reference books or textbooks.	. Knowledge that books are structured in	. Make a plausible prediction about what
infer	. Begin to use dictionaries to check the meaning of	some different ways and are written for a	might happen on the basis of what has
deduce	words that they have read.	range of purposes.	been read so far.
sequence	. Identify themes and conventions in a range of	. Increasing familiarity with a wide range of	. Make links between the book they are
order	books.	fairy stories, myths and legends.	reading and other books they have read.
retrieve	. Retelling age appropriate literature (poems and	. Beginning to have knowledge to recognise a	. Begin to use dictionaries to check the
find and copy	play scripts) orally showing understanding through	range of poetry (e.g free verse, narrative	meaning of words.
check	intonation, tone, volume and action.	poetry).	. Discuss varying themes in fiction and
predict	. Discussing some words and phrases that capture	. Knowledge of presentation features and	non-fiction texts.
compare	the reader's interest and imagination.	language features of a range of text types.	. Ask questions to further develop their
word knowledge	. Read independently, checking the text makes	. Secure knowledge of personal, social and	understanding of unfamiliar words
word choice	sense to them, discussing and understanding the	emotional development (to partake fully in	. Summarise their ideas about a text
evaluate	meaning of words in context and asking simple	book discussion including turn taking).	
summarise	questions to further their understanding.		





section	. When reading independently: draw simple	
verse	inferences such as a character's thoughts, feelings	
stanza	and motives from their actions and	
	justifying inferences with evidence.	
	When reading independently: .continue beginning to predict what might happen from details stated and impliedbegin to identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these ideasbegin to identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning Retrieve and record simple information from nonfiction.	





Year 4 Progression Reading Books – Working Towards: Ruby Expected: Emerald Greater Depth: Sapphire			
Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 5 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:
Building a love of reading:	. Apply a growing knowledge of root words,	. Growing knowledge of KS1, year 3 and new	Read fluently (at around 90 words per
listen	prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology)	root words, prefixes and suffixes as listed	minute) in an age appropriate book.
experience	as listed in English Appendix 1 to read aloud new	in English Appendix 1.	It is imperative that pupils are taught
share	words that they meet.	. Read further common exception words,	to read during their last two years at
discuss		noting the unusual correspondences between	primary school if they enter year 5 not
genre	Comprehension:	spelling and sound, and where these occur in	being able to do so.
	. Apply a growing knowledge of root words,	the word.	. Pupils should be able to read aloud an
	prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology)		increasingly wider range of poetry and
Word reading:	as listed in English Appendix 1 to understand the		books written at an age-appropriate
decode	meaning of new words that they meet.		interest level with accuracy and at a
blend	. Develop positive attitudes to reading and		reasonable speaking pace. They should
check	understanding of what they read by listening to	Comprehension:	be able to read most words effortlessly
correct	and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry,	. Have a breadth and depth of age	and to work out how to pronounce
	plays, non-fiction, reference books or textbooks.	appropriate vocabulary.	unfamiliar written words with increasing
<u>Comprehension:</u>	. Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words	. Knowledge that books are structured in	automaticity. If the pronunciation
(Who/What/Where/Why	that they have read.	different ways and are written for a range	sounds unfamiliar, they should ask for
/How/When/Which)	. Identify themes and conventions in a wide range	of purposes.	help in determining both the meaning of
infer	of books.	. Increasing familiarity with a wide range of	the word and how to pronounce it
deduce	. Retelling age appropriate literature (poems and	fairy stories, myths and legends.	correctly.
sequence	play scripts) orally increasingly showing	. Have knowledge to recognise a range of	They should be able to prepare readings,
order	understanding through intonation, tone, volume	poetry (e.g free verse, narrative poetry).	with appropriate intonation to show their
retrieve	and action.	. Secure knowledge of personal, social and	understanding, and should be able to
find and copy	. Discussing words and phrases that capture the	emotional development (to partake fully in	summarise and present a familiar story
check	reader's interest and imagination.	book discussion including turn taking).	in their own words. They should be
predict	. Read independently, checking the text makes		reading widely and frequently, outside as
compare	sense to them, discussing and understanding the		well as in school, for pleasure and
word knowledge	meaning of words in context and asking questions		information.
word choice	to further their understanding.		They should be able to read silently, with
evaluate			good understanding, inferring the





summarise	. When reading independently, draw inferences	meanings of unfamiliar words, and then
	such as a character's thoughts, feelings and	discuss what they have read.
	motives from their actions and justifying	
	inferences with evidence.	
	. When reading independently: continue to predict	
	what might happen from details stated and implied.	
	. When reading independently: identify main ideas	
	drawn from more than one paragraph and	
	summarise these ideas.	
	. When reading independently: identify how	
	language, structure and presentation contribute to	
	meaning.	
	. Retrieve and record simple information from non-	
	fiction.	





Year 5 Progression

Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 6 able to
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:
listen	At this stage, there should be no need for further	. Knowledge of LKS2 and new root words,	. Read age appropriate books with
experience	direct teaching of word reading skills for almost all	prefixes and suffixes.	confidence and fluency
share	pupils. If pupils are struggling or failing in this, the	. Understanding of most age appropriate	. Recognise themes within texts (e.g love,
discuss	reasons for this should be investigated.	vocabulary including new vocabulary -	loss)
genre	. Apply their initial knowledge of age appropriate root words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and	meaning, context and correct pronunciation.	. Read aloud with intonation and expression to convey meaning and
Word reading:	etymology) as listed in English Appendix 1, both to	Comprehension:	character
decode	read aloud and to understand the meaning of new	. Have a breadth and depth of age	. Work out the meaning of words in
blend	words they meet.	appropriate vocabulary.	context
check		. Deepen knowledge that a wider range of	. Explain and discuss the meaning of
correct	Comprehension:	books are structured in increasingly	familiar and unfamiliar words
	. Maintain positive attitudes to reading and	different ways and are written for a wide	. Explain and discuss texts that they
<u>Comprehension:</u>	understanding of what they read by listening to	range of purposes.	have read, and draw on inference skills
(Who/What/Where/Why	and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry,	. Increasing familiarity with a wide range of	and justify these with evidence.
/How/When/Which)	plays, non-fiction, reference books or textbooks.	fairy stories, myths and legends, traditional	. Make predictions from details in the
infer	. Recommend books that they have read to their	stories, modern fiction, fiction from our	text and justify these.
deduce	peers, beginning to give reasons for their choices.	literary heritage and books from other	. Retrieve information from fiction and
sequence	. Identify and discuss themes and conventions in	cultures and traditions.	non-fiction
order	and across a wide range of writing.	. Understanding themes and conventions	. Summarise made ideas from a whole
retrieve	. Make comparisons within and across books.	across a wide range of writing.	text or part of a text
find and copy	. Preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to	. Learning a range of poetry by heart	. Use quotations from a text to evidence
check	perform, showing an understanding through	. Understand that language, structure	answers
predict	intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is	and presentation contribute to overall	. Consider why authors use specific
compare	clear to an audience.	meaning.	language and narrative techniques
word knowledge	. Discuss understanding of unfamiliar words and	. Understanding the difference between	. Make comparisons within and across
word choice	explore the meaning of words in context.	fact and opinion.	books.
evaluate	. Understanding what they read by beginning to ask		.Discuss fact and opinion: picking out
summarise	questions to improve their understanding.		key parts of a text that back up their
opinion			reasons.



notes where necessary.



fact	Understand what they read by beginning to predict	
impression	what might happen from details stated and	
	implied based on challenging texts,	
	themes, themes, conventions and knowledge about	
	the author or genres.	
	. Understand what they read by beginning to draw	
	inferences such as inferring character's feelings,	
	thoughts and motives from their actions, and	
	justifying inferences with evidence.	
	. Begin to predict what might happen based on	
	details stated or implied (based on challenging	
	texts, themes, conventions and knowledge about	
	genres and authors).	
	. Begin to make simple summaries of the main ideas	
	drawn from more than one paragraph and	
	identifying	
	key details that support the main ideas.	
	. Begin to discuss and evaluate how authors use	
	language, including figurative language, considering	
	the impact on the reader.	
	. Beginning to distinguish between statements of	
	fact and opinion.	
	. Beginning to retrieve, record and present	
	information from nonfiction.	
	. Begin to participate in discussions about books	
	that are read to them and those they can read for	
	themselves, building on their own and others' ideas	
	and challenging views courteously.	
	. Beginning to explain and discuss their	
	understanding of what they have read, including	
	through formal presentations and debates	
	maintaining a focus on the topic beginning to use	





		. Beginning to provide reasoned justifications for their views.		
--	--	---	--	--

Voca 6 Bassassian					
Year 6 Progression  Reading Books - Working Towards: Sapphire Expected: Diamond Greater Depth: Pearl					
Vocab	Skills	Knowledge	Arriving in year 7 able to		
Building a love of reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:	Word Reading:		
Building a love of reading:	All of KS1, LKS2 word reading skills and:	Word Reading:	. Read fluently (at around 90 words per		
listen	. Continue to apply growing knowledge of root	. Knowledge of LKS2, Year 5 and new root	minute) an age appropriate book.		
experience	words, prefixes and suffixes (morphology and	words, prefixes and suffixes.	. Pupils should be able to discuss books		
share	etymology), as listed in English Appendix 1, in order	. Understanding of all age appropriate	they have read with increasing		
discuss	to understand the meaning of new words that they	vocabulary including new vocabulary	confidence. Their confidence, enjoyment		
genre	meet.	- meaning, context and correct	and mastery of language should be		
		pronunciation.	extended through public speaking and		
Word reading:	Comprehension:		performance.		
decode	. Continue to develop a love of reading and	Comprehension:	. Pupils' reading be sufficiently fluent		
blend	regularly read for pleasure.	Have a breadth and depth of age	and effortless for them to manage the		
check	. To read and discuss an increasingly wide range of	appropriate vocabulary.	general demands of the curriculum in		
correct	fiction,	. Have an in depth knowledge of the	year 7, across all subjects and not just in		
	poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or	presentation features and language	English, but there will continue to be a		
<u>Comprehension:</u>	textbooks.	features of an increasingly wide range of	need for pupils to learn subject specific		
(Who/What/Where/Why	. Read books that are structured in different ways	text types and genres.	vocabulary.		
/How/When/Which)	and read for a range of purposes.	. Increase familiarity with a wide range of	. Work out the meaning of words in		
infer	. Recommending books that they have read to their	books including myths, legends and	context and explain and discuss the		
deduce	peers, giving reasons for their choices.	traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction	meaning of familiar and unfamiliar		
sequence	. Making comparisons within and across books	from our literary heritage, and books from	words		
order	. Preparing poems and plays to read aloud and to	other cultures and traditions.	. Explain and discuss texts that they		
retrieve	perform, showing an understanding through	. Understanding themes and conventions	have read, and draw on inference skills		
find and copy	intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is	across a wide range of writing.	and justify these with evidence- using		
check	clear to an audience.	. Learning a wider range of poetry by heart	quotations from the text.		
predict			. Make predictions from details in the		





compare
word knowledge
word choice
evaluate
summarise
impression

- . Discuss understanding of unfamiliar words and explore the meaning of words in context.
- . Understanding what they read by asking questions to improve their understanding.
- . Understand what they read by drawing inferences such as inferring character's feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.
- . Begin to predict what might happen based on details stated or implied (based on more challenging texts, themes, conventions and knowledge about genres and authors).
- . Summarise the main ideas from more than one paragraph identifying the key details that support the main ideas.
- . Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader.
- . Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion.
- . Retrieve, record and present information from non-fiction.
- . Participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously.
- . Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary.
- . Provide reasoned justifications for their views.

- . Understand that language, structure and presentation contribute to overall meaning.
- . Understand that texts have underlying meanings

text and justify these using evidence and own opinions

- . Retrieve information from fiction and  $\operatorname{non-fiction}$
- . Summarise made ideas from a whole text or part of a text
- . Consider why authors use specific language and narrative techniques
- . Make comparisons within and across books.